



DEFENDER **SUS** DERECHOS
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CAMPAÑA NACIONAL E INTERNACIONAL POR EL
DERECHO A DEFENDER LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS

Between June and October of this year, 33 human rights defenders and social leaders have been murdered in our country. The situation of violence against those who defend human rights in Colombia has surpassed all expectations. The campaign is launching an appeal to public opinion with regard to this alarming level of aggression.

Soaring numbers of attacks against human rights defenders in Colombia

Bogotá D.C. 28 October 2010- Campaign Communications

Between 1 June and 15 October 2010, 33 rights activists and social leaders have been murdered; 30 cases of threats, eight attacks and 32 cases of harassment against organisations and human rights activists have been reported. These alarming figures, recently compiled by the national and international campaign “For the Right to Defend Human Rights in Colombia”, show a rise in the number of attacks against men and women who stand up for human rights in our country.

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The study was completed with information supplied by Coordination Colombia-Europe-United States, Interagency Dialogue-DIAL, the Committee for Solidarity with Political Prisoners, IPC, AFRODES, the Meta Human Rights Committee, the Interecclesiastical Commission for Justice and Peace, the Juridical Liberty Corporation, the Non-Governmental Programme for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders (Somos Defensores, CIVIS, Christian Aid, International Protection, Amnesty International, the ‘Minga’ Association, ACIN, the National Movement for Victims of State Crimes), MOVICE, and the Women’s Human Rights Observatory – SISMA Mujer, among others. The resulting figures detail 103 cases of aggression between 1 June and 15 October of this year. The rise in the number of incidents with respect to the previous semester is alarming. In the first six months of 2010, seven homicides of rights defenders were reported, as compared to the 33 that

have taken place in the space of four and a half months. Similarly, in the previous semester 64 incidents of aggression were reported, compared to the 103 revealed in the latter period.

It is noteworthy that the activists and social leaders murdered were involved in the process of restitution of lands, defence of the rights of victims and the displaced population. It is also worrying that, in the light of the cases recorded, the use of professional assassination has become the principal means of murdering defenders of human rights in Colombia.

The national and international campaign “For the Right to Defend Human Rights in Colombia” voices its concern over this rise in the number of attacks and calls on national and international public opinion to consider Colombia human rights activists and demand swift investigation of these incidents along with greater measures to protect and safeguard the legitimate and legal right to stand up for human rights in Colombia.

Please find below a list of the most recent acts of violence against human rights workers in Colombia:

Attacks against human rights defenders, as compiled by the national and international campaign “For the Right to Defend Human Rights in Colombia” between 1 June and 15 October 2010:

Date	Form of aggression	Location	Victim (s)	Modality	Presumed author
June 6	Homicide	Huila-Gigante	Rigoberto Urriago, President of the Community Action Council of Vereda Tres Esquinas. Taken from his home and killed outside his residence	Assassination	Paramilitaries
June 6	Homicide	Bolivar	Jaider Julio Ashudebol	Assassination	Unknown
June 6	Harassment	Bogotá	An unknown male approached the daughter of a Coopminh leader in a park and began to insistently demand to know where she lived and what her mother's name was. He then followed the girl for a considerable time.	Surveillance	Unknown
June 7	Threat	Bogotá	Public defenders in Chocó, Cauca, Nariño and Huila. Codhes, CRIC, ACIN, ASFADES, CIMA, ASOINCA, ONIC, Nuevor Arcoiris, SURCA, Indepaz, ASOPRO, Corporación Jurídica Libertad.	Pamphlet	AUC (United Self-Defence Forces of Colombia)
June 7	Homicide	Meta – Vistahermosa	Walter Zuñiga, Community Inspection leaders Santo Domingo, Bajo Ariari Human Rights Commission	Assassination	Paramilitaries

19 June	Threat	Arauca	On 19 June the President of the Association, José Antonio Amaya, received a telephone call in which the lives of himself and his family were threatened. This call was made from the number 313.396.6088. On 30 July at 8 am another call from this same number was received by his wife, in which the lives of the entire family were again threatened.	Telephone calls	Unknown
29 June	Threat	Medellín, Antioquia	Alberto Cuervo, Leader of the Working Group of Barrio Sinaí, Santa Cruz Baja	Telephone calls	Black Eagles, demobilised paramilitaries
1 July	Threat	Buenaventura, Valle	Telephone call to the leader of the Women's Collective of Buenaventura in which she was told: "Be wary of involvement with the leader of Barrio San José, she can't be trusted"	Telephone calls	Unknown
1 July	Threat	Bogotá	Against leader of Coopminh. Message left on the answering service of her personal mobile phone. The message included a recording of a conversation in which she participated months beforehand concerning the peaceful occupation, by leaders of the displaced community, of the Public Defender's Office in Bogotá. The conversation also considered the national government's treatment of the displaced population. The end of the message stated "still not being quiet?", presumably referring to the victim's work	Telephone call	Unknown
July 2	Harassment	Barranquilla – Atlántico	On 2 July 2010 in Barranquilla six workers from the Happy Childhood Foundation were pursued and harassed by four men and a woman. One of the individuals attempted to force the Director of the foundation to take a taxi with him, and then harassed the group until they were able to escape from the location thanks to the support of protection systems arranged by a human rights organisation present in the city.	Surveillance, persecution	Unknown
July 3	Homicide	Medellín, Antioquia	Andres Medina, Batá Afrocolombian Cultural Collective	Assassination	Unknown
July 13	Harassment	San Vicente del Caguan,	From 13 July various persons close to Domingo Pérez Cuellar, technical secretary of the Caquetá chapter of MOVICE were	Propaganda	National Army

		Caquetá	called and asked whether it was true that he had been captured in Bogotá, as this news had circulated in San Vicente del Caguan. Domingo had been participating for several months in the organisation of commemorative activities marking the bicentenary in San Vicente del Caguan, among which was a “Patriotic March”. In the days running up to the march, the Governor of Caquetá, the commander of the XII Brigade and the Commander of the Departmental Police declared that this march was being promoted and/or infiltrated by the insurgent organisation FARC-EP. In San Vicente del Caguan the National Army presented a pamphlet, supposedly found on the person of the guerrilla ‘Jessica’, discharged on 10 June 2010, in which various Community Action Councils were called on to coordinate activities of the Patriotic March with Domingo Perez Cuellar. In response to this, Domingo reported the situation to the Public Prosecutor, requesting that the origin of the pamphlet be investigated and claiming indirect injury against him.		
July 17	Threat	Buenaventura – Valle	The leader of the Buenaventura Women’s Collective received a telephone call from an unknown person in which she was asked “are you at home or at the wake?... there’s nothing to be done at the wake”	Telephone calls	Unknown
July 17	Homicide	Buenaventura – Valle	Jair Murillo, AFRODES	Assassination	Unknown
July 21	Harassment	Buenaventura – Valle	Various incidents of activists taking part in the Open Workshop organisation being followed and having their photographs taken by SIJIN, the National Police.	Surveillance	SIJIN – National Police
July 21	Attack	Bogotá	Shot fired through a window of the offices of the NGO Justice and Life Project, situated on the eighth floor of a building in the centre of Bogotá	Shots fired at offices	Unknown
July 23	Threat	Teorama, north of Santander	Members of ASCAMAT	Pamphlet	Unknown
July 23	Threat	Bogotá	Lilia Solano, Director of Justice and Life, received a death-threat by telephone from an individual who accused her of being a	Telephone call	Unknown

			terrorist.		
July 24	Threat	Barranquilla, Atlantico	On 24 July 2010, Marta Díaz, President of the Association of Families United by the Same Pain (AFUSODO), discovered a document in her post box containing a direct threat to her life which was signed by the AUC Urban Commander known as Grasa y Solomon. That same day she received an email with another threat	Pamphlet and email	AUC
July 24	Harassment	Bogotá	The judicial hearing, convened at the behest of the Commission for Peace and Humanitarian Agreement of the Senate of the Republic, with the support of a delegation of European parliamentarians and national and international human rights organisations, staged on 22 July in the Municipality of Macarena, was the target of declarations by President Alvaro Uribe. Dr Uribe Vélez said in a military base in the municipality: "Terrorism, in that combination of forms of struggle, while through some spokesmen proposing peace, through others comes here to Macarena a seek to discredit the Public Forces and to accuse it of violating human rights". He also sent a message of encouragement to the troops in their fight against terrorism, and told them the could count on all conditions necessary to obtain final victory."	Propaganda	Ex-president of the Republic Alvaro Uribe Vélez
July 25	Homicide	Santa Barbara de Iscuande, Nariño	Arbye Mancilla and Efren Obando, murdered in front of the community. Arbey Mancilla was the son of a community leader	Assassination	Los Rastrojos
July 25	Threat	Valle de Cauca	The husband of a FIPAN leader was told that his wife was wanted and that 7,000,000 pesos was available to pay for the killing. In the days that followed, the call was repeated and he was reminded that "there's money".	Direct threat	Unknown
July 28	Threat	Sabana de Torres, Santander	Cesar Tamayo, President of Asogras	Pamphlet	Paramilitaries
July 28	Threat	Quindio	Guillermo Castaño, President of the Permanent Committee for Human Rights in Pereira; Angélica Ramírez, Jorge Hernán	Pamphlet	Black Eagles

			Palacio and Carlos Quintana, workers of the Department of Quindio Database (which includes a register of all reports of human rights abuses). Fernando Martín, President of the Quindio section of the Union Association of University Professors (ASPU), Mauricio Cubides, Alfonso Caicedo, César Arias, Alirior García and Sandra Restrepo.		
July 28	Attack	Tarazá, Antioquia	Jose Alcides Ochoa, President of the Community Action Council of la Vereda el Rayo, and member of the Campesino Association of Cauca Bajo Antioqueño (ASOCBAC)	Attempted forced disappearance	National Army
August	Threat	Jamundi, Valle	A leader of the Women's Collective of Jamunidi received calls and was followed. She details various suspicious acts.	Telephone calls	Unknown
August	Attack	Jamundi, Valle	The son of a leader of the Women's Collective of Jamundi was shot at.	Firearm	Unknown
August 4	Attack	Bucaramanga, Santander	Leaders of the Luis Carlos Pérez Lawyers Collective. Two armed men on a motorcycle attacked Judith Maldonado when she got out of her vehicle in front of her office. The men beat her and told her "you're going to make us kill you bitch". They finally took her bag and documents, along with her communication devices. Judith Maldonado and Julia Adriana Figueroa, another member of the same organisation, were also followed by two men on a motorcycle	Robbery, physical violence	Unknown
August 9	Homicide	Bogotá	Luz Emilia Carreño, community child-carer, locality of San Cristobal	Assassination	Unknown
August 12	Homicide	San José de Apartadó Antioquia	Alvaro Montoya, President of the San Jose Community Action Council	Assassination	FARC
August 12	Threat	Bogotá	Rigoberto Jimenez, Director of the National Coordination of the Displaced (CDN); Alfonso Castillo, President of the National Association of Solidarity Aid (ANDAS), and Ivan Cedepa, representative of the Chamber of Coordinators of "the national campaign for claim-making by the displaced population" and members of the National Movement of Victims of State	Emails	Black Eagles, Capital bloc

			Crimes (MOVICE)		
August 12	Threat	Manizales, Caldas	Isolina Arngo Ochoa and other members of the National Association of Indigenous, Campesino and Black Women of Colombia (Anmucic) received death-threats in which they were ordered to leave their areas or they would be “cut into pieces – there won’t even be communal graves for you”.	Telephone calls	Black Eagles, Rastrojos, military blocs of Magdalena Medio and Oriente de Caldas
August 12	Homicide	Medellín, Antioquia	Luis German Restrepo Maldonado, leader of the workers’ union of the packaging company Sintraempaques	Assassination	Unknown
August 13	Homicide	Vereda La Union, La Macarena, Meta	Norma Irene Pérez, President of the Veredal Human Rights Committee, member of the Regional Human Rights Committee of Guayabero – Meta. Organiser of the public hearing of 22 July	Forced disappearance and murder	Unknown
August 13	Homicide	Bogotá	Jineth Alexandra Barrios Duque, 31-years-old, community child-carer in El Palmar, locality of Engativa	Assassination	Unknown
August 13	Homicide	Saravena, Arauca	Carmen Elisa Mora, indigenous leader and employee of the Office of Indigenous Affairs in the Local Authority of Saravena	Assassination	Unknown
August 14	Homicide	Tame, Arauca	Jaime Reyes, indigenous leader of the Sikuaní ethnicity	Assassination	Unknown
August 14	Harassment	Bogotá	The newspaper El Espectador published an article under the headline: “The crime of an Uribista union worker”, detailing the homicide of union activist Luis Germán Restrepo Madlonado. According to the article, the foundation Colombia First, established by former presidential aide José Obdulio Gaviria, and headed by executive director Fernando Alameda, indicated that Father Javier Giraldo and “his NGO” were linked to the crime.	Propaganda	Colombia First, José Obdulio Gaviria
August 15	Harassment	Villavicencio, Meta	The installations of the Civic Committee for Human Rights of Meta were attacked. According to the official complaint, the headquarters of this organisation were violently entered by a group of unknown persons who completely destroyed the two padlocks of the main door, and then searched the work stations of Islena Rey Rodríguez, legal representative of the Civic	Robbery of information	Unknown

			Committee, and those of other lawyers who were providing their services to the organisation		
August 17	Harassment	Sincelejo, Sucre	Ingrid Vergara, spokesperson of the Sucre chapter of Movice, was told by telephone that a van was prowling around her place of residence. According to witnesses, a grey van was parked, watching the movements of the home of the human rights activist, hours beforehand. On 23 August neighbours again saw the grey van in front of her house. When Ingrid arrived the van left the area. Ingrid also received intimidatory emails in Portuguese from the sender: jdp297@hotmail.com	Surveillance	Unknown
August 18	Attack	Municipality of Norosí, Bolivar	Ariel Muñoz, Vicepresident of the Community Action Council of Vereda la Victoria	Military operation	National Army
August 19	Homicide	Popayán, Cauca	Beto Ufo, leader of displaced peoples and Coordinator of the New Florida organisation	Forced disappearance and execution	Unknown
August 21	Threat	Vista Hermosa, Meta	Dimar de Jesus Zapata, plaintiff in a public hearing in La Macarena regarding extrajudicial executions	Direct threat	National Army
August 22	Threat	Bajo Calima, Valle	Youth organisation United Youth for the Wellbeing of Calima (JUBCA), which brings together 120 young people from 12 Afrocolombian communities in the collective territory of Bajo Calima. JUBCA was sent an order not to report, and to abstain from any relationship with the Justice and Peace Commission, which was declared as a military target	Direct threat	Paramilitaries
August 24	Threat	Buenaventura, Valle	Priest of the dioceses of Rio Calima and members of the Interecclesiastical Justice and Peace Commission	Pamphlet	Paramilitaries
August 25	Homicide	Medellín, Antioquia	Luis German Restrepo Maldonado, Vicepresident of the Sintratextil Directive Council	Assassination	Unknown
August 26	Homicide	Medellín, Antioquia	In the neighbourhood of Santa Cruz, in the lower part of northeastern Medellín, Janet Carmenza Amaya, 35, community leader and representative of the LGBT population	Assassination	Unknown

			of Medellín, was shot to death		
August 26	Homicide	Medellín, Antioquia	In the neighbourhood of Santa Cruz, in the lower part of northeastern Medellín, Maria Elena Murillo Caicedo, 26, community leader and representative of the LGBT population of Medellín, was shot to death	Assassination	Unknown
August 27	Threat	López de Micay, Cauca	Black communities and leaders involved in integration efforts in the Chuere River – Cococauca region	Direct threat	Foreign mining businesses
August 28	Homicide	Yarumal, Antioquia	Cruz Elena Rojo Peña, 25, LGBT activist	Forced disappearance and execution	Unknown
August 28	Homicide	Yarumal, Antioquia	Nevis Yuleny Roldán Sánchez, 24, LGBT activist	Forced disappearance and execution	Unknown
August 29	Homicide	Miranda, Cauca	Richard Alexander Martínez, indigenous leader	Assassination	FARC
September 01	Harassment	Bogotá	José Alvear Restrepo Lawyers Collective: a number of persons describing themselves as “Nationalist Movements and Active Reserves of Colombia”, among them the former senator Enrique Gómez Hurtado, the Juridical Director of Unoamerica Jaime Restrepo and the President of Fundación Colombia Herida Rodrigo Obregón, staged a demonstration in which placards with slogans such as “no more lies, no more conspiracies, no more collective” were displayed.	Accusations	“Nationalist Movements and Active Reserves of Colombia”
September 1	Harassment	Bogotá	Members of the National Movement for the Victims of State Crimes (Movic) and organisers of the Macarena hearing staged on 22 June 2010. Among those singled out were Diego Martínez, Executive Secretary of the Permanent Committee for the Defence of Human Rights. The accusations affirm that these persons are militants of the Clandestine Communist Party of Colombia, PC3, and members of FARC	Propaganda	José Obdulio Gaviria, opinion column in the newspaper El Diario
September 1	Harassment	Apartado, Antioquia	False accusations against the Interecclesiastical Commission for Justice and Peace, Father Javier Giraldo S.J. and PBI for supporting guerrilla communities in Curvaradó	Accusations	Apartado Estereo (media outlet financed in large part by the National Army)
September 1	Harassment	Bogotá	Headquarters of the Interecclesiastical	Surveillance and	Unknown

			Commission for Justice and Peace	photographing	
September 4	Homicide	Villa del Rosario, Northern Santander	Pedro Elias Ballesteros, member of the National Association of Civil Servants and Employees of the Judicial Branch, Asonal Judicial	Assassination	Unknown
September 5	Threat	Tarazá, Antioquia	Luis Carlos Cervantes, Teleantioquia journalist who had covered corruption in the municipal authority	Direct threat	Unknown
September 6	Attack	Bucaramanga, Santander	Leaders of the Luis Carlos Pérez Lawyers' Collective. Yuliana Rico, lawyer with the Luis Carlos Pérez Lawyers' Collective	Robbery and physical aggression	Unknown
September 6	Harassment	Bogotá	José Alvear Restrepo Lawyers' Collective	Phonecalls, members followed	National Army
September 6	Threat	Cartago, Valle	Hernando Montoya, Carlos Tulio Trujillo, Hector Fabio Garcia, Raul Parra, Jesus Mario Corrales, Fundación Humanitaria Nuevo Amanecer	Emails	Unknown
September 9	Homicide	Peque, Antioquia	Robinson Rivera, Professor of English in the village of Vegas. He had previously been a Municipal Councillor	Assassination	Unknown
September 7	Harassment	El Hato, Timbío, Cauca	Santiago Mera and Johana López, members of the Commission for Justice and Peace, and an international companion, were followed by persons who travelled in a Toyota 4X4 with blacked-out windows	Surveillance	Unknown
September 7	Harassment	El Tarra, Northern Santander	Members of the Commission for the Verification of Human Rights Violations	Surveillance, video recording	National Army
September 8	Threat	Bogotá	Two persons, travelling on a motorcycle, approached Danilo Rueda, a member of the Commission for Justice and Peace, who was waiting for a taxi. The rode so close as to hit him with the mirror of the motorcycle, and said "this is a warning for sticking your nose in where you shouldn't".	Direct threat	Unknown
September 10	Harassment	Barrancabermeja, Santander	Surveillance of the headquarters of ASORVIMM	Surveillance	Unknown
September 10	Homicide	El Castillo, Meta	Nelson Murillo Taborda, member of the Independent Agricultural Workers' Union of Meta, Sintragram	Assassination	Unknown

September 10	Homicide	Ansema Caldas	Salvador Forero Segundo, member of the United Educators Union of Caldas, Educal	Assassination	Unknown
September 10	Homicide	Montería, Córdoba	Luis Fernando Hoyos Arteaga, members of the Teachers' Association of Cordoba, Ademacor	Assassination	Unknown
September 10	Harassment	Barranquilla, Atlántico	Franklin Castañeda Villacob, Secretary General of the Committee for Solidarity with Political Prisoners (FCSP) and member of the National Movement for Victims of State Crimes	Surveillance	Unknown
September 10	Harassment	Barranquilla, Atlántico	Rosario Montoya Hoyos, Director of the Happy Childhood Foundation, which works with the victims' families	Telephone calls	National Army, Gaula
September 10	Harassment	La Macarena, Meta	José Samuel Rojas Mora, Vicepresident of the Guayabero Regional Committee for Human Rights, President of the Alto Guayabero Sectoral Committee and member of the Bajo Ariarí Regional Committee. He is also one of the organisers of the Macarena hearings	Arbitrary detention	Technical Investigation Body (CTI), Public Prosecutor's Office
September 10	Harassment	Puerto Lleras, Meta	Maricela Uribe García, member of the Bajo Ariarí Human Rights Committee and social leader in Miravalles, municipality of Puerto Lleras, Meta. Maricela had previously made an official complaint regarding the incursion of members of the National Army, accompanied by paramilitaries, into the grounds of her home. They had ordered Maricela to "demobilise" as, according to them, she was a guerrilla	Arbitrary detention	National Army
September 11	Harassment	Bogotá	Wife of Franklin Castañeda, Secretary General of the Committee for Solidarity with Political Prisoners (FCSP) and members of the National Movement for Victims of State Crimes (Movice)	Telephone calls	Unknown
September 12	Threat	Bogotá	An unknown man accosted a leader of the Women's Human Rights Observatory in the street when she was making her way home from a shopping trip. He told her to "look carefully, someone needs to shut up if they don't want to die". He also abused with obscenities and attempted to take her down a different road to the one on which she was travelling.	Direct threat	Unknown

September 12	Harassment	Curvarado, Choco	Edwin Mosquera and Yago Redondo, Interecclesiastical Commission for Justice and Peace	Followed, photographed	Employees of the company La Tukeka
September 12	Harassment	San Jose de Apartadó, Antioquia	Álvaro Valencia, leader of the San José de Apartado peace movement	Assassination	Unknown
September 13	Threat	Ariari, Meta	Lucia Parra Barreo, member of the civil and peace movement, with support of CIDH	Threatening text messages	Unknown
September 14	Harassment	Barrancabermeja, Santander	David Ravelo Crespo, member of the Steering Committee of the Regional Corporation for the Defence of Human Rights (Credhos)	Arbitrary detention	CTI, Public Prosecutor's Office
September 15	Harassment	Bucaramanga, Santander	Leaders of the Luis Carlos Pérez Lawyers' Collective. Judith Maldonado Mojica's bag, containing her laptop computer, an external hard drive, her identity documents and the keys to both her office and place of work, was taken from her car	Information theft	Unknown
September 15	Harassment	Villavicenio, Meta	The buildings which currently house the offices of the Civil Committee for Human Rights in Meta were attacked, with persons forcing their way violently into the property and completely destroying the two padlocks on the main door in the process. The workstations of the persons who provide services to the organisation, along with the office of legal representative Doctor Islena Rey Rodriguez, were thoroughly searched, with the perpetrators' interest in the documents in the office made plain by the fact that these were all opened and left in a mess.	Information theft	Unknown
September 16	Threat	Itagüí, Antioquia	Carlos Andrés Cardona, president of the Itagüí New People Corporation	Pamphlet	Unknown
September 17	Threat	Villavicencio, Meta	Martha Vásquez Marín, civic leader	Direct threat and forced displacement	Paramilitaries
September 18	Harassment	Resbalosa, San José de Apartadó, Antioquia	Village residents. Allegation that the community were guerrillas	Accusations	National Army
September 19	Homicide	Totumo, Municipality of	Hernando Pérez, leader of the Urabá Victims' Association for the Restitution of	Assassination	Unknown

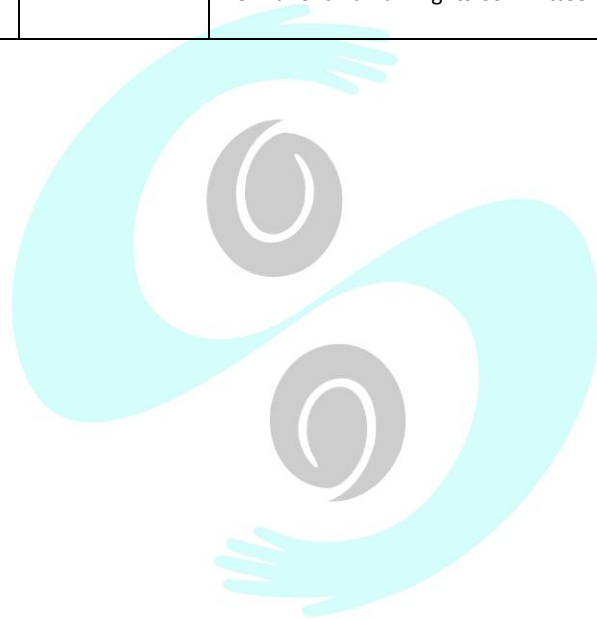
		Necolí, Antioquia	Land		
September 22	Threat	Apartado, Antioquia	Two leaders from the town of Totumo, members of the Urabá Victims' Association for the Restitution of Land and Assets, Asovirestibi	Direct threat	African oil palm agroindustrialists
September 23	Harassment	Bogotá	Sabotage of a historic memory meeting convened by Planeta Paz, La Minga, Fundacion Manuel Cepeda Vargas. Pamphlets were distributed accusing the participants of being guerrillas	Propaganda	The Andean Legion youth group
September 23	Harassment	Cali, Valle	Various professionals from the "open workshop" organised by the Centre for the Comprehensive Promotion of Women and the Family met with a Restrepo municipal leader to carry out a community monitoring project. While there, one of the participants received a telephone call in which she was told "they're waiting for the helicopter to come and get the prisoners". She hung up, but immediately there was another call which made references to a military operation and a bombardment that would be made against guerrillas, finally saying "you don't realise we're so close". There were subsequent, similar calls to the leader of the municipality and other professionals present. All these calls spoke of a military operation targeting them. The previous night, in the home of the municipal leader, persons knocked at the door and demanded to see other unknown persons. On 4 September, while travelling towards Bugalagrande at 9.30am, another participant from the workshop received a further call from the same number that had phoned members of the group the previous day, which said: "we have you, we're going to call the police and if they don't do it we'll do it ourselves".	Telephone calls	Unknown
September 24	Harassment	Caloto, Cauca	Campeño leader Rafael Ulcue Pérdomo, leader of the El Vergel community (members of this community are beneficiaries of CIDH preventive measures)	Arbitrary detention	National Army
September 26	Homicide	Saravena,	Edgar Bohorquez, member of the Sarare	Assassination	Unknown

		Arauca	United Displaced Association		
September 29	Threat	Bogotá	Leaders of the displaced population: Orlando Burgos, CND Bogotá; Ilber Garcia, Mesa Distrital Bogotá; Luis Eduardo Añez, Mesa Departamental Quindio; Maria Del Carmen Giraldo, Asodecir Quindio, Casanare; Luz Marina Narvaez, Cordoba; Orlando Guaca Floencia, Bogotá, Quindio; Luis Alfonso Caicedo, Secretario Mesa Quindio; Miriam Amparo Mina Castaño, Fundesco Cali Bogotá Ibague Quindio Ecuador Merardo Herrera Convergencia Nacional, Acacias Meta Bogotá, Bucaramanga, Jose Bohorquez Delegado, Mesa Nacional Cartagena, Bogotá Sta. Marta.	Emails	Águilas Negras (The Black Eagles), Capital Bloc
September 28	Homicide	Guachucal, Nariño	María Elena Galindez, Indigenous Council, Pastos Indigenous Population	Forced disappearance and execution	Unknown
September 28	Homicide	Guachucal, Nariño	Ramiro Inampué, ex-Indigenous Governor of the Pastos Indigenous People	Forced disappearance and execution	Unknown
October 5	Harassment	Cali, Valle de Cauca	Alexánder Montaña and Sofia Lopez, lawyers of the Justice and Dignity Corporation	Surveillance	Unknown
October 5	Attack	Bogotá	Professor Gustavo Montayo, father of Corporal Pablo Emilio Moncayo, held by FARC for 12 years, was physically assaulted. After attempting to kidnap him and force him into a van, his assailants attacked him physically and verbally.	Attempted kidnapping	Unknown
October 9	Harassment	Cantagall, Bolivar	Jorge Elicer Torres, President of the Community Action Council of Patio Bonito village; Ovidio Betancourt, former president of the same institution; Nereida Cortez	Arbitrary detention	National Army
October 9	Homicide	Iroka Serrania del Preijá Indigenous Reserve, Cesar	Indigenous leader Yukpa Isais Montes	Attack with sharp instrument	Colonos
October 10	Threat	Bogotá	69 human rights organisation and 20 social leaders: Giovanni Jiménez Agudelo, President of Codhes, Marco Romero, Capitolino Riaño, Sara Vales Duque, Gustabo Alberto Muñoz,	Emails	Black Eagles, Capital Bloc

			<p>Elicer Chavez, Daniel Rendon, El Negro Julian, Eduardo Camacho, Myriam Lopez Roncancio, Javier Embus,</p> <p>Rigoberto Jimenez, Rosaliano, Hector Chavarro, Sandra Loaiza, Yimi Carrillo, Sandra Tafur, Antonio Ariza, Rafael, Rafael Rivera, Roberto, Yanneth,</p> <p>Myriam Vargas Orozco, Angela, Ducuara, Claudia de la Hoz, Cabildos Indígenas de Totoró, Yanacona, Guambia, Coconuco, Páez, Naudeth Margot Espitia Uparela, Iván Moreno Rojas, Parmenio, Cuéllar, Jaime Dussán and Jesús Bernal Amorocho, Pedro Vicente Obando, Carlos Ruiz Restrepo, Rene Garzón, former Bogotá Councillors Alvaro Argote,</p> <p>Orlando Santisteban and Roberto Sáenz, Camilo Fajardo Cabrera, Pedro Vicente Obando Ordoñez, Carlos Eduardo Restrepo, Daniel Rendon.</p> <p>The Displaced Women’s League, Andescol, Fundacion Vive, Fensuagro, Corpocam, Suteq, ACEU, FEU, ASPU, Oriquin, Mujeres en Pie de Lucha por una Colombia Productiva, UTP, Sinaltrainal, Asodunir, Sintraunicol, JUCO, Cridec, National Association of Displaced Afrocolombians (AFRODES), Afrodes Bogotá – Cundinamarca (ABCUN),</p> <p>Association of Displaced Afrocolombians - Buenaventura (AFRODESBUENAVENTURA),</p> <p>Asociación De Cabildos Indígenas Del Norte Del Cauca (ACIN), Condoto Displaced Peoples Association (ASODESCON), Baudó Displaced Peoples Association (ASODESBA), Novita Displaced Peoples Association (ASODESNOV), Asociación de Ingeniero Afrocolombianos, Ingedsa LTDA, ASDEP, Asodefensa, Asosisalud, Asociación Unidos De Tumaco Consejos Comunitarios, Organizaciones del Bajo Atrato (ASCOBA), Dos de Mayo Displaced Peoples Association (ADOM), Riosucio Political Violence Families Association, Chocó Displaced Families Association, Association</p>		
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			<p>of Families Seeking a Future (ASGADEBUF), Antioquia, Yolombo Afrodescendent Women's Association (ASOMUAFROYO), Displaced Women's Association (ASOMUDESPA), Paloblanco Women Miners' Association, Buenos Aires Cauca, Micay Popular Organisations Association (ASOPOMY), Together for Progress Association (JUNPRO), Minga Association, Municipal Women's Association (ASOM), Land, Life & Dignity Permanent Campaign, José Alvear Restrepo Lawyers' Collective (CCAJAR), San Juan General Community Council (ACADESAN), Greater Community Council of the Alto Atrato Popular Campesino Organisation, (COCOMOPOCA), The Human Rights and Displacement Consultancy (CODHES), Cyira Castro Juridic Corporation, Sisma Mujer Corporation, Fedea Afro, Nariño Comprehensive Pacific Foundation (FIPAN), Fundadespl Azados, Fundación Caminando, (FCSP), Fundación Dos Mundos, Fundación Huellas Del Pacifico (FUNHUPAC), Happy Childhood Foundation, Barranquilla, Women and Life Foundation, New Millennium Foundation, Meta, Fundación</p> <p>Rostros y Huellas del Sentir Humano "Garifuna", Fundación Siempre Unidos, Afrocolombian Social Foundation of the Colombian Pacific (FUSAFROPAC), Flor Del Campo Women's Group, Balsa, Buenos Aires, Cauca, Las Orquídeas De Cascajero Women's Group, Buenos Aires, Cauca, Nuevo Amanecer Women's Group, Agua Blanca, Buenos Aires, Cauca, Producers in Action Women's Group, Buenos Aires, Cauca, Renacer Women's Group, Honduras, Buenos Aires, Cauca, The Institute of Studies for Development and Peace (INDEPAZ), Miller Angulo.</p>		
October 11	Homicide	Darien, Chocó	Ana María Moreno, legal representative of the local Community Council of ASTI and member of the steering committee of the Greater Community Council, jurisdiction of Northern Acandí, Bajo Atrato and Darién	Assassination	Unknown
October 12	Attack	Cartagena, Bolívar	Leader of AFRODES	Assassination	Unknown

October 13	Threat	Bucaramanga, Santander	Lawyer Leonardo Jaimes, representative of victims of extrajudicial executions. Committee for Solidarity with Political Prisoners	Direct threat	National Army, Guala
October 14	Homicide	Lopez Adentro Indigenous Reserve, Miranda, Cauca	Indigenous leader Nasa del Tejido. ACIN communication, Rodolfo Maya Aricape	Assassination	Unknown
October 14	Harassment	Tame, Arauca	Martin Sandoval, president of the Arauca Permanent Human Rights Committee	Accusation	National Army



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